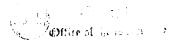
NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES *Third Regular Session*



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RECEIPEDS

SENATE

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S. No. 2828

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR RONALD "BATO" DELA ROSA

AN ACT

AMENDING REPUBLIC ACT NO. 11696, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE "MARAWI SIEGE VICTIMS COMPENSATION ACT OF 2022"

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Republic Act No. 11696 or the "Marawi Siege Victims Compensation Act of 2022" was passed into law in 2022. The law identifies and categorizes the barangays that bore the brunt of the armed conflict as either Main Affected Areas (MAA) or Other Affected Areas (OAA). Under the MAA category, there are twenty-four (24) named barangays, while under the OAA category there are eight (8).

As Chairperson of the Senate Special Committee on Marawi City Rehabilitation and Victims' Compensation, I was saddened to learn that one barangay in Marawi City that was also affected by the Marawi Siege, Brgy. Bubonga Marawi, was not included in the list of either the MAA or the OAA.

Upon consultation with the community of Bubonga Marawi, the City Government of Marawi, as well as with the Marawi Compensation Board (MCB), this legislative measure aims to include Brgy. Bubonga Marawi in the list of Other Affected Areas (OAA). In doing so, the community can claim the reparation and compensation they so rightly deserve, not by some act of pity which is fleeting, but by force of law – structural, organized, and prescriptive.

In addition, Section 15 of RA 11696 mandated the MCB to award monetary compensation for the damaged or demolished structures to the lawful owner based on whichever is lower of the fair market value or the value of its total area per storey equivalent to an amount to be determined in the implementing rules and regulations of the law.

During the implementation of the aforementioned provision, the MCB has received numerous letters from both claimants and civil society organizations appealing for the reconsideration of the application of fair market value in determining monetary compensation. As in most cases, it was reported that the fair market value resulted in an almost insignificant amount of monetary compensation, highlighting several concerns over its application. These concerns contradict the legislative intent of the compensation and reparation under RA 11696 as a matter of financial assistance as well as a crucial element of justice, addressing the materiai needs of victims and contributing to their recovery and reintegration into society.

As such, to provide a more equitable and just approach in compensating the internally displaced persons of Marawi City, the proposed bill seeks to amend Section 15 of RA 11696 to remove the fair market value as basis for the compensation award of lawful claimants.

I fervently hope for the swift passage of this bill into iaw.

RONALD "BATO" DELA ROSA

NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES *Third Regular Session* Barris Harris

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INTRODUCED BY SENATOR RONALD "BATO" DELA ROSA

AN ACT

AMENDING REPUBLIC ACT NO. 11696, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE "MARAWI SIEGE VICTIMS COMPENSATION ACT OF 2022"

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

Section 1. Section 3 (g) of Republic Act No. 11696 or the "Marawi Siege Victims
 Compensation Act of 2022" is hereby amended to read as follows:

- ³ "Sec. 3. Definition of Terms. As used in this Act:
- 4 (a) xxx
- 5 (b) xxx
- 6 (C) XXX
- 7 (d) xxx
- 8 (e) XXX
- 9 (f) xxx
- (g) Other Affected Areas or OAA refer to the other affected barangays in Marawi
 City during the Marawi Siege, namely:
- 12 (1) Saduc Proper;
- 13 (2) Panggao Proper;
- 14 (3) Raya Saduc;
- 15 (4) Lilod Saduc;
- 16 (5) Datu Saber;
- 17 (6) Bangon;
- 18 (7) Fort; (and)

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(8) Wawaylan Caloocan; AND

2 (9) BUBONGA MARAWI."

Sec. 2. Section 15 of Republic Act No. 11696 or the "Marawi Siege Victims
 Compensation Act of 2022" is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 5 "Sec. 15. Determination of Monetary Compensation. -
- (a) The Board shall determine the monetary compensation and award 6 of the lawful owner(s)[, whichever is the lower amount of either the 7 fair market value of the residential, cultural, commercial structures, 8 or other real properties or the value of its total area per-storey 9 equivalent to an amount to be determined in the implementing rules 10 and regulations of this Act] BASED ON THE VALUE OF THE 11 TOTAL AREA PER STOREY OF THE RESIDENTIAL, CULTURAL, 12 COMMERCIAL STRUCTURES, OR OTHER REAL 13 **PROPOERTIES EQUIVALENT TO REPLACEMENT OR REPAIR** 14 COST AS DETERMINED IN THE IMPLEMENTING RULES AND 15 **REGULATIONS OF THIS ACT.** In case of claims for loss or 16 destruction of personal properties, the claimant shall present 17 competent evidence of the loss or destruction, ownership[, as well 18 as the fair market value] of the personal properties. 19 (b) xxx." 20
- Sec. 3. *Retroactive Effect.* The new basis for the monetary compensation and award shall have retroactive effect for all those claimants who already received their awards from the Monetary Compensation Board prior to the effectivity of this Act.

Sec. 4. *Separability Clause*. – If any portion or provision of this Act is declared unconstitutional, the remainder of this Act or any provisions not affected thereby shall remain in force and effect.

27 Sec. 5. *Repealing Clause*. – All laws, decrees, orders, rules, and regulations and 28 executive orders contrary to or inconsistent with this Act are hereby repealed or 29 modified accordingly.

Sec. 6. *Effectivity.* – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in at least one (1) national newspaper of general circulation.

Approved,